

Table 23. Retirement Rates

Industry	Retirement Rate (percent)	Industry	Retirement Rate (percent)
Food and Kindred Products	1.7	Glass and Glass Products	1.3
Pulp and Paper	2.3	Hydraulic Cement	1.2
Bulk Chemicals	1.7	Aluminum	
Blast Furnace and Basic Steel Products		Metal Based Duration	
Blast Furnace and Basic Steel Products	1.5	Other Non-Intensive Manufacturing	
Electric Arc Furnace	1.5		
Coke Ovens	1.5		
Other Steel	2.9		

Note: Except for the Blast Furnace and Basic Steel Products Industry, the retirement rate is the same for each process step or end-use within an industry.

Source: Energy Information Administration, *Model Documentation Report: Industrial Sector Demand Module of the National Energy Modeling System*, DOE/EIA-MO64(2004), (Washington, DC, 2004).